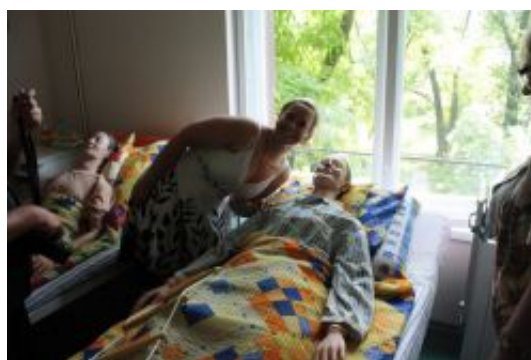


## Goście z Anglii





[Wróć](#)